

# Church History Literacy

## Muhammad and Islam

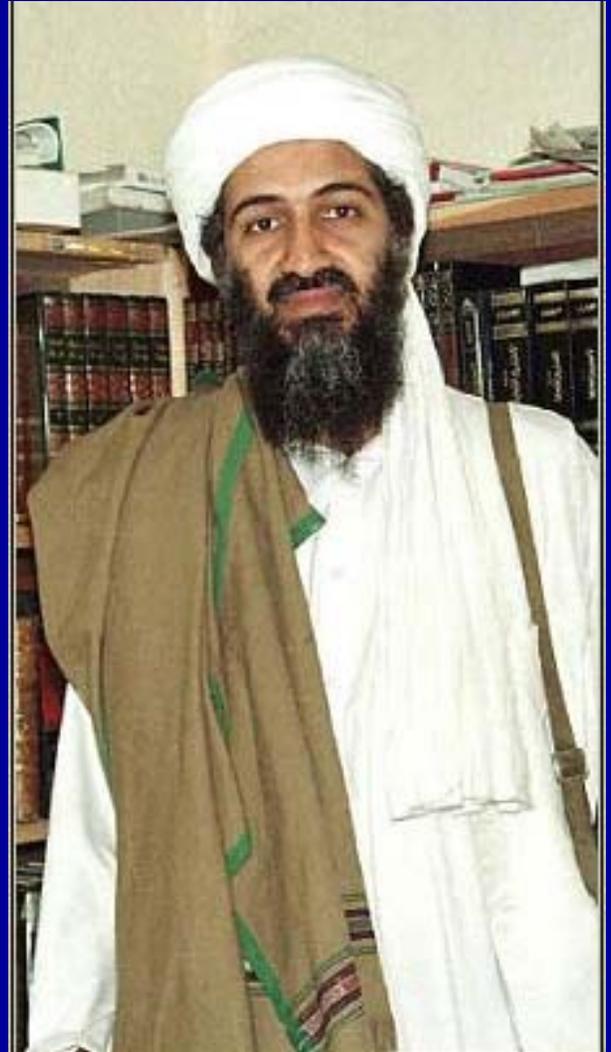
### Part 2

### Lesson 40

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(AP PHOTO/FILE)



Slaughter of  
Shi'ite  
Muslims?

# Last Week



# Last Week



# Last Week

Before

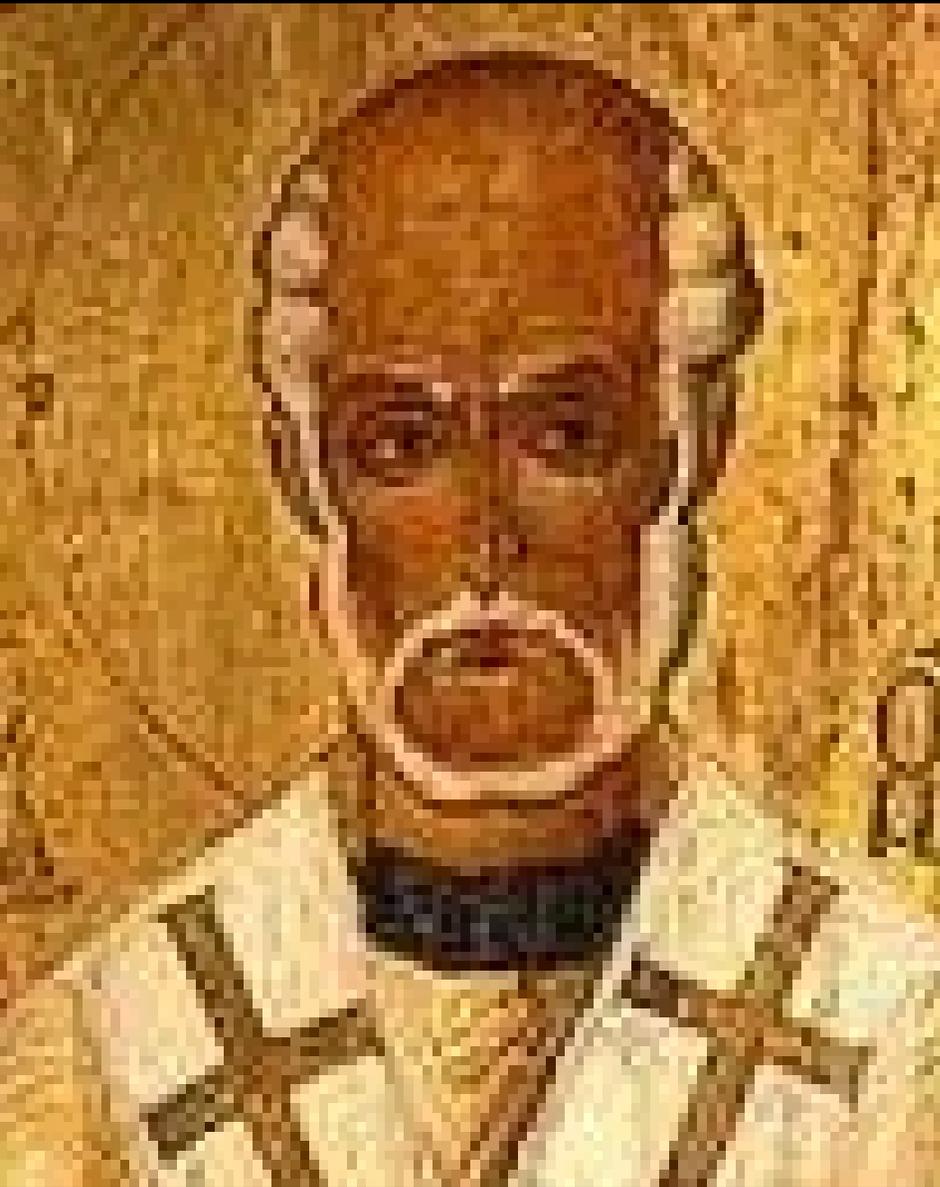


After

This week : Details of Islamic  
faith compared to Christianity



Muhammad raised a nomad



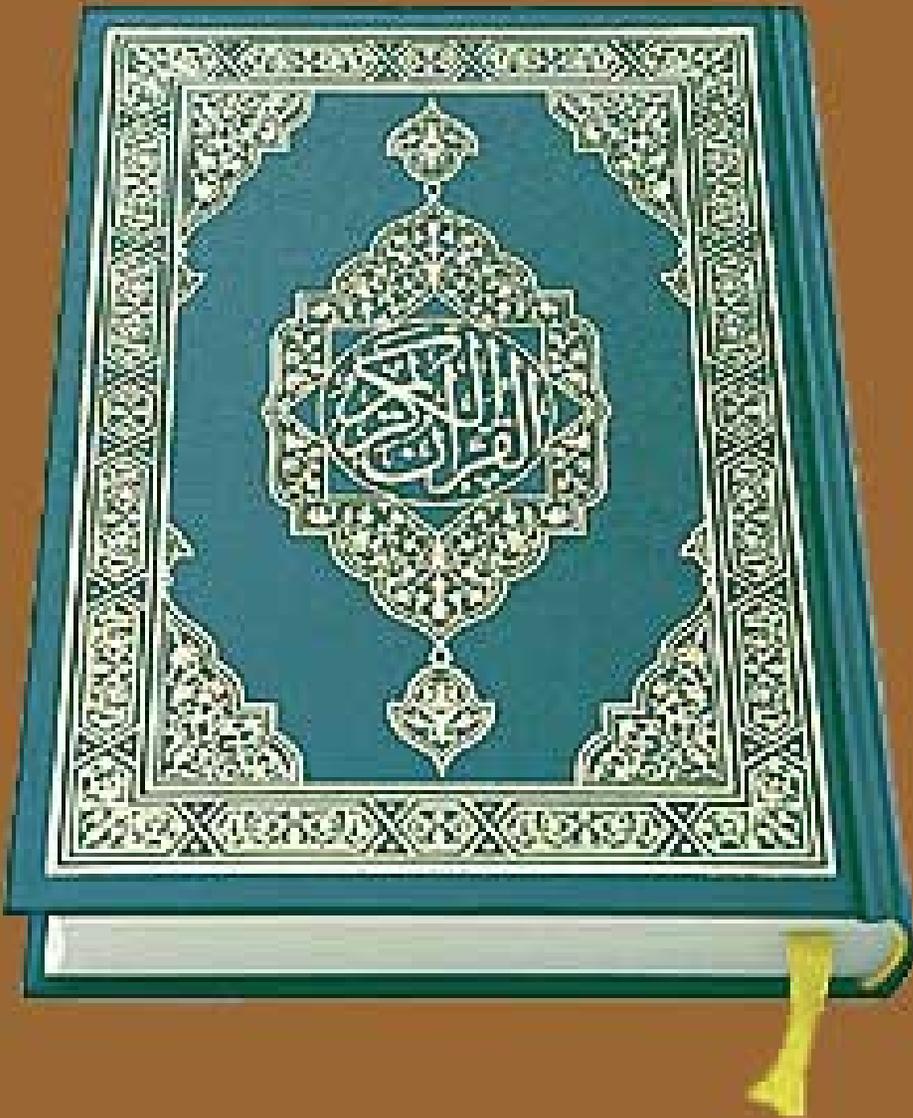
Muhammad  
encounters a  
Nestorian  
monk



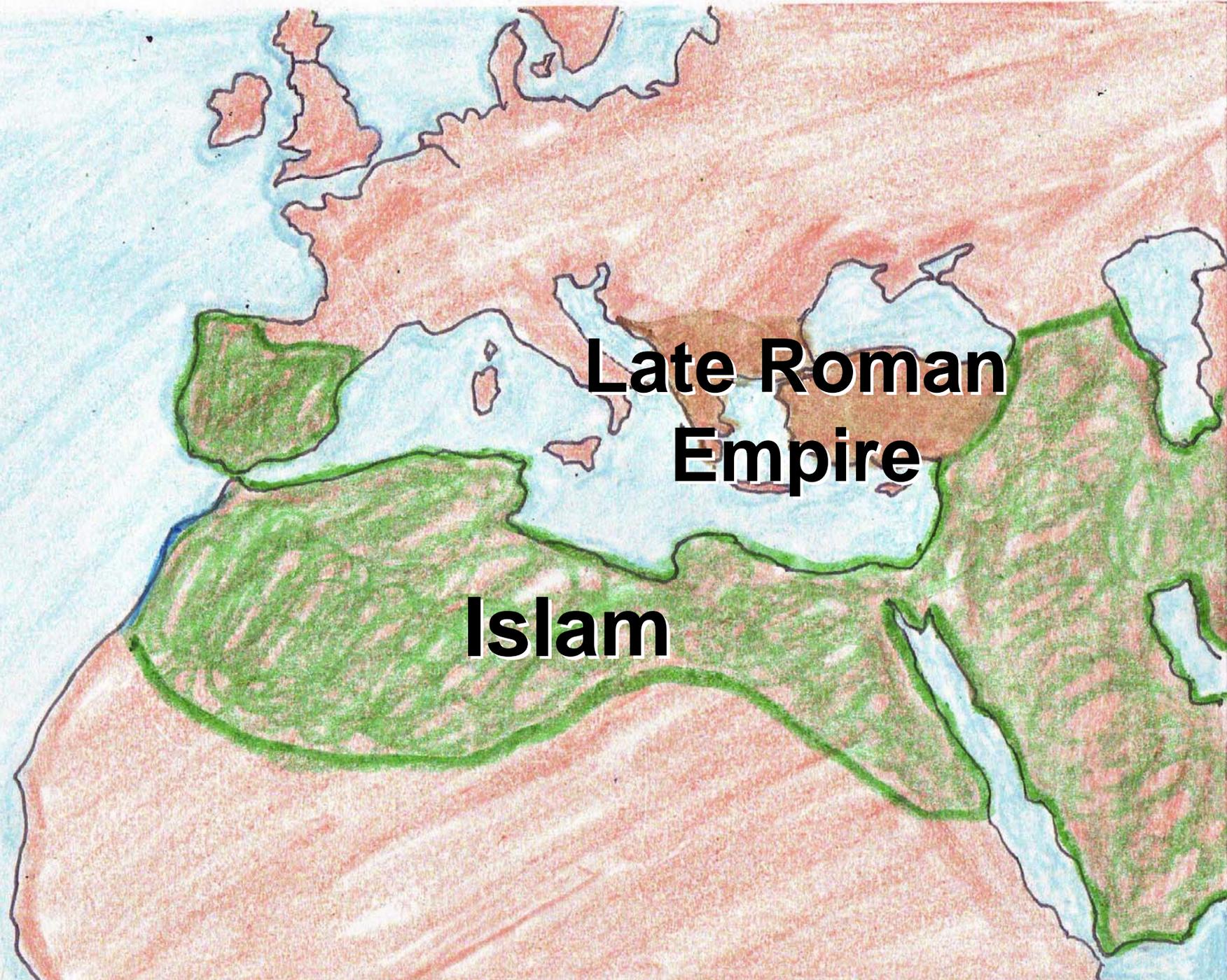
Muhammad at  
Mt. Hira



**Gabriel visits Muhammad**



Visions  
become the  
Koran



**Late Roman  
Empire**

**Islam**

# Five Pillars of Islam

# Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith

# Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith
2. Prayer rituals

# Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith
2. Prayer rituals
3. Payment of charity

# Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith
2. Prayer rituals
3. Payment of charity
4. Fasting

# Five Pillars of Islam

1. Profession of faith
2. Prayer rituals
3. Payment of charity
4. Fasting
5. Pilgrimage

GOOD

“God” is  
subject to  
misuse

G  
O  
D

“God” is  
subject to  
misuse

- “God”

G  
O  
D

“God” is  
subject to  
misuse

- “God”
- “gods”

G  
O  
D

G  
O  
D

“God” is  
subject to  
misuse

- “God”
- “gods”
- “god-awful”

# G O D

“God” is  
subject to  
misuse

- “God”
- “gods”
- “god-awful”

Muslim  
Preference -  
Arabic word  
“Allah”

GOOD

D O O G



D  
O  
G



“God created the heavens and the earth and all that is between them, in six days.” (Kor. 7:54)

G  
O  
D



“God created the heavens and the earth and all that is between them, in six days.” (Kor. 7:54)

Islam: Man doesn't have a fallen nature and no original sin

D O O G



DOG

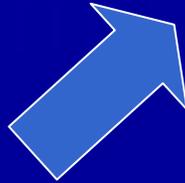


D  
O  
G

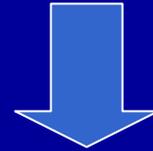


A line of prophets on mission from God

D  
O  
G



A line of prophets on mission from God

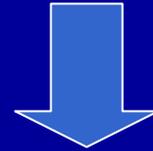


Some work in an old revelation

D  
O  
G



A line of prophets on mission from God

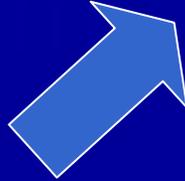


Some work in an old revelation

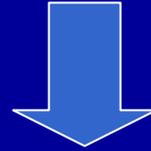


Some bring a new revelation

D  
O  
G



A line of prophets on mission from God



Some work in an old revelation

Some bring a new revelation

Abraham

GOOD



A line of prophets on mission from God



Some work in an old revelation

Some bring a new revelation

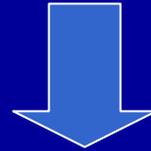
Abraham

Jesus

G  
O  
D



A line of prophets on mission from God



Some work in an old revelation

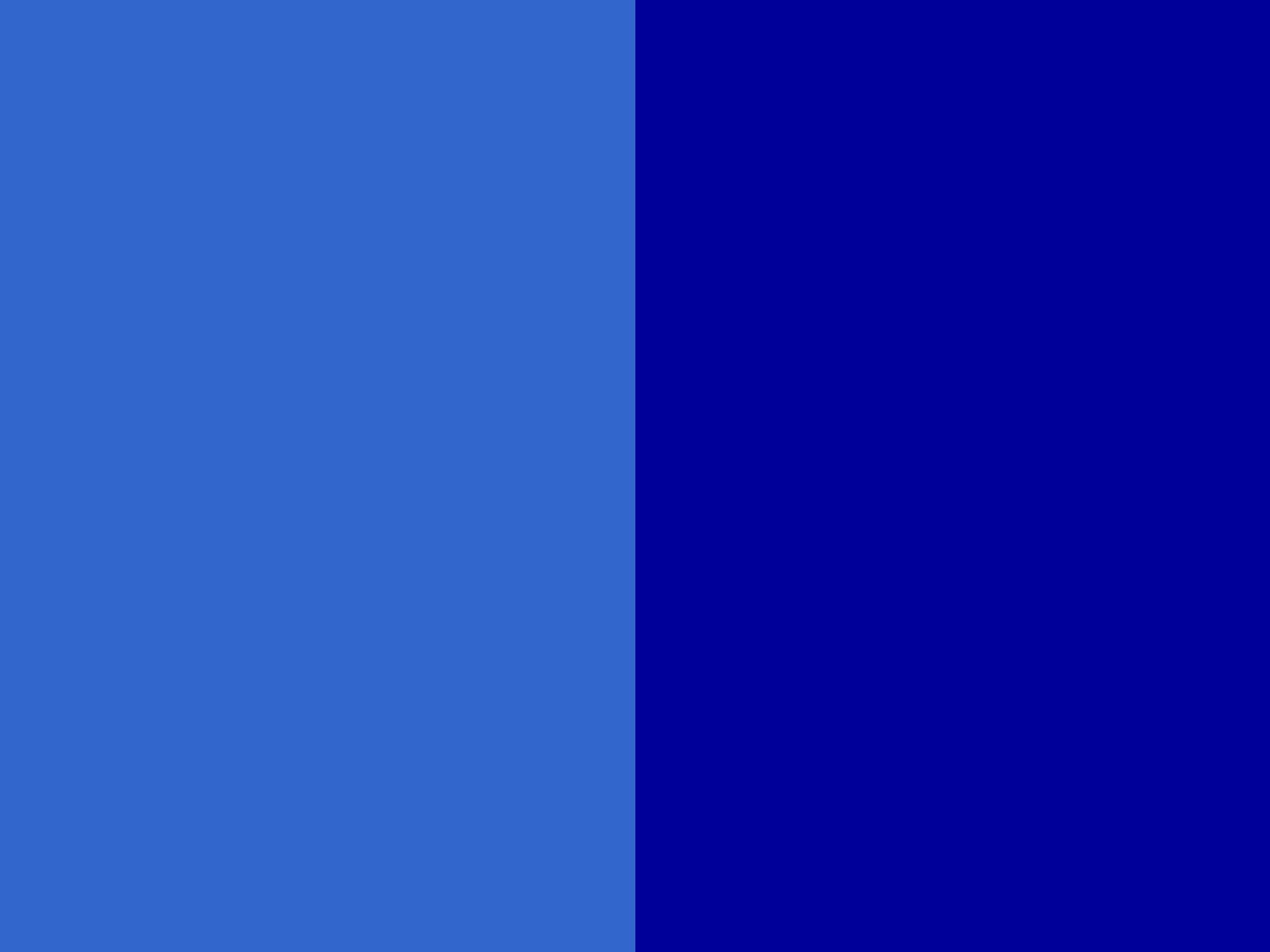


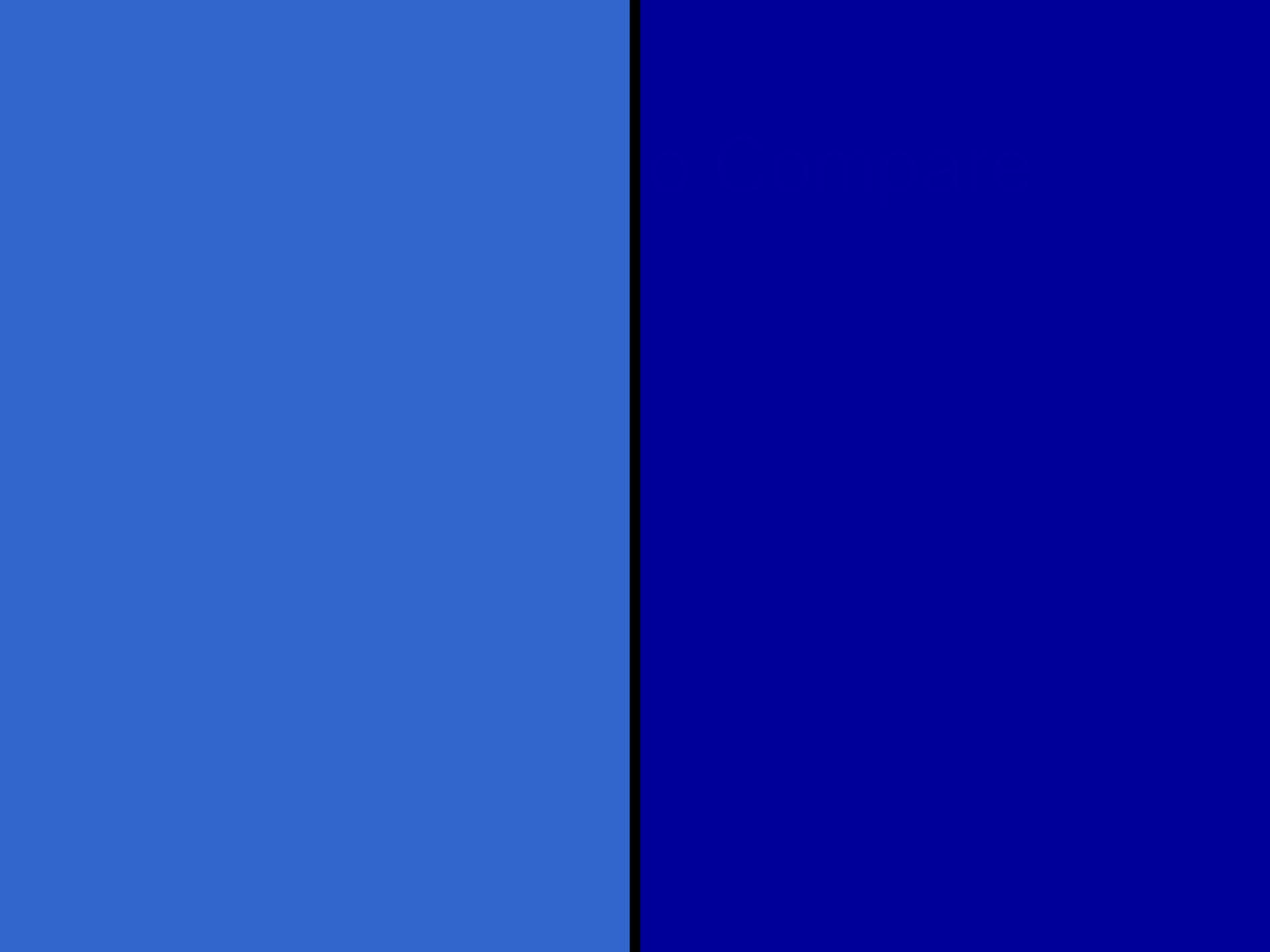
Some bring a new revelation

Abraham

Jesus

Muhammad





# Christianity

Christianity

Islam

Christianity

Islam

**Names**

Christianity

Jesus of  
Nazareth

Islam

# Christianity

Jesus of  
Nazareth

God's  
“annointed” or  
“Messiah”

# Islam

# Christianity

Jesus of  
Nazareth

God's  
"annointed" or  
"Messiah"

"Jesus Christ"

Is "Jesus  
Messiah"

# Islam

Christianity

Islam

Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

Islam

# Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”  
are followers  
of Jesus as  
Messiah

# Islam

# Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”  
are followers  
of Jesus as  
Messiah

“Christianity” is  
the faith of those  
who believe  
Jesus is Messiah

# Islam

# Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”  
are followers  
of Jesus as  
Messiah

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# Islam



# Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”  
are followers  
of Jesus as  
Messiah

“Christianity” is  
the faith of those  
who believe  
Jesus is Messiah

# Islam



3 consonant  
roots

# Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”  
are followers  
of Jesus as  
Messiah

“Christianity” is  
the faith of those  
who believe  
Jesus is Messiah

# Islam



3 consonant  
roots

S

# Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”  
are followers  
of Jesus as  
Messiah

“Christianity” is  
the faith of those  
who believe  
Jesus is Messiah

# Islam



3 consonant  
roots

S L

# Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”  
are followers  
of Jesus as  
Messiah

“Christianity” is  
the faith of those  
who believe  
Jesus is Messiah

# Islam



3 consonant  
roots

S L M

# Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”  
are followers  
of Jesus as  
Messiah

“Christianity” is  
the faith of those  
who believe  
Jesus is Messiah

# Islam



3 consonant  
roots

S L M

“Peace”  
“Surrender”

# Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”  
are followers  
of Jesus as  
Messiah

“Christianity” is  
the faith of those  
who believe  
Jesus is Messiah

# Islam



3 consonant  
roots

S L M

Islam is the faith of  
those who seek  
peace with God by  
surrendering to him

# Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”  
are followers  
of Jesus as  
Messiah

“Christianity” is  
the faith of those  
who believe  
Jesus is Messiah

# Islam



3 consonant  
roots

S L M

# Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”  
are followers  
of Jesus as  
Messiah

“Christianity” is  
the faith of those  
who believe  
Jesus is Messiah

# Islam



3 consonant  
roots

S L M

Add an “M”

# Christianity

“Jesus Christ”

“Christians”  
are followers  
of Jesus as  
Messiah

“Christianity” is  
the faith of those  
who believe  
Jesus is Messiah

# Islam



3 consonant  
roots

S L M

Add an “M”

“Muslim” - One who  
follows Islam

Christianity

Islam

**Scriptures**

Christianity

Islam

Christianity

The Bible

Islam

Christianity

The Bible

Old  
Test.

Islam

Christianity

The Bible

Old  
Test.

New  
Test.

Islam

Christianity

The Bible

Old  
Test.

New  
Test.

Books

Islam

Christianity

The Bible

Old  
Test.

New  
Test.

Books

Islam

“All scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, so that the man of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work.”

(2 Tim. 3:16-17)

Christianity

The Bible

Old  
Test.

New  
Test.

Books

Islam

Koran

“All scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, so that the man of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work.”

(2 Tim. 3:16-17)

# Christianity

The Bible

Old  
Test.

New  
Test.

Books

# Islam

Koran

114 “Suras”  
(Chapters)

“All scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, so that the man of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work.”

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# Christianity

The Bible

Old  
Test.

New  
Test.

Books

# Islam

Koran

114 “Suras”  
(Chapters)

“God’s direct  
speech”

“All scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, so that the man of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work.”

(2 Tim. 3:16-17)

# Christianity

The Bible

Old  
Test.

New  
Test.

Books

# Islam

Koran

114 “Suras”  
(Chapters)

“God’s direct  
speech”

“All scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, so that the man of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work.”  
(2 Tim. 3:16-17)

“The revelation of the Book, in which there is no doubt, from the Lord of the universe. Do they perchance say, ‘He made it up’? No, this is the truth from your Lord.” (Kor. 32:2-3)

# Christianity

## The Bible

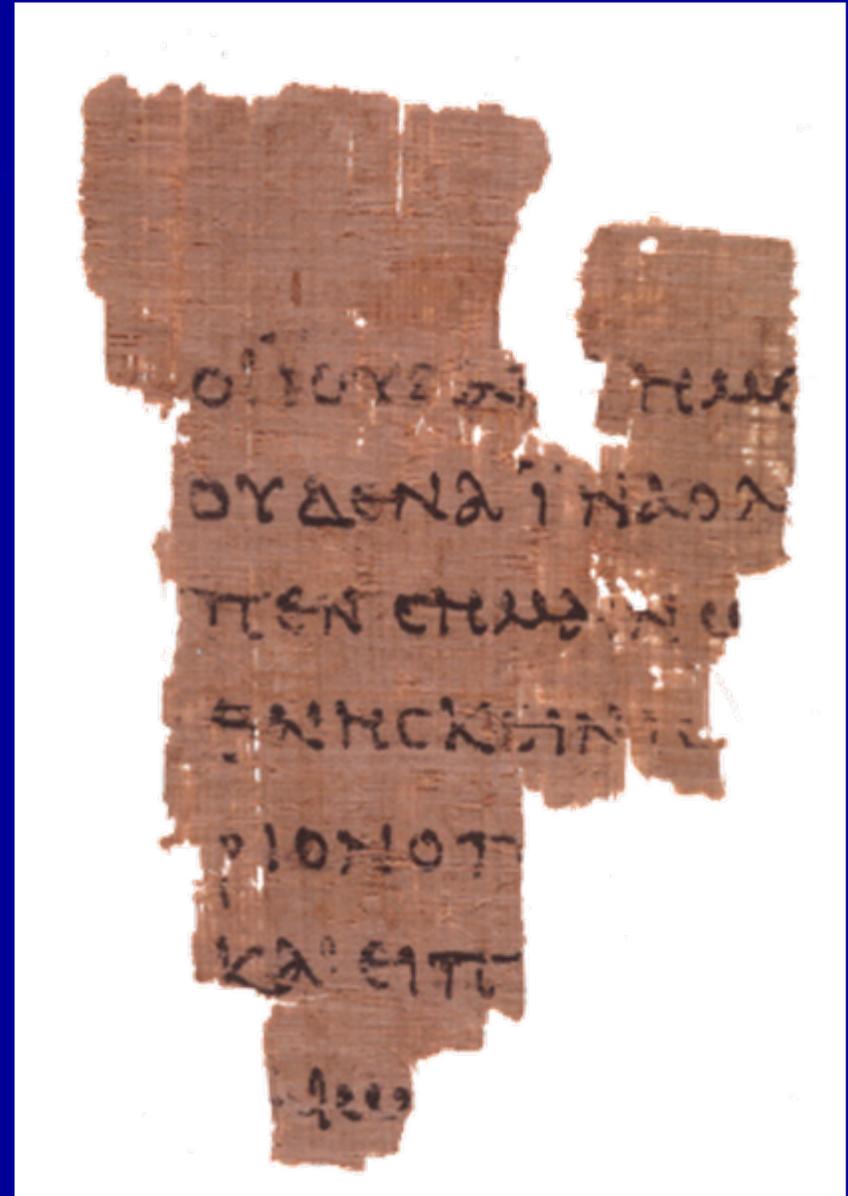
Old  
Test.

New  
Test.

## Books

“All scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, so that the man of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work.”

(2 Tim. 3:16-17)



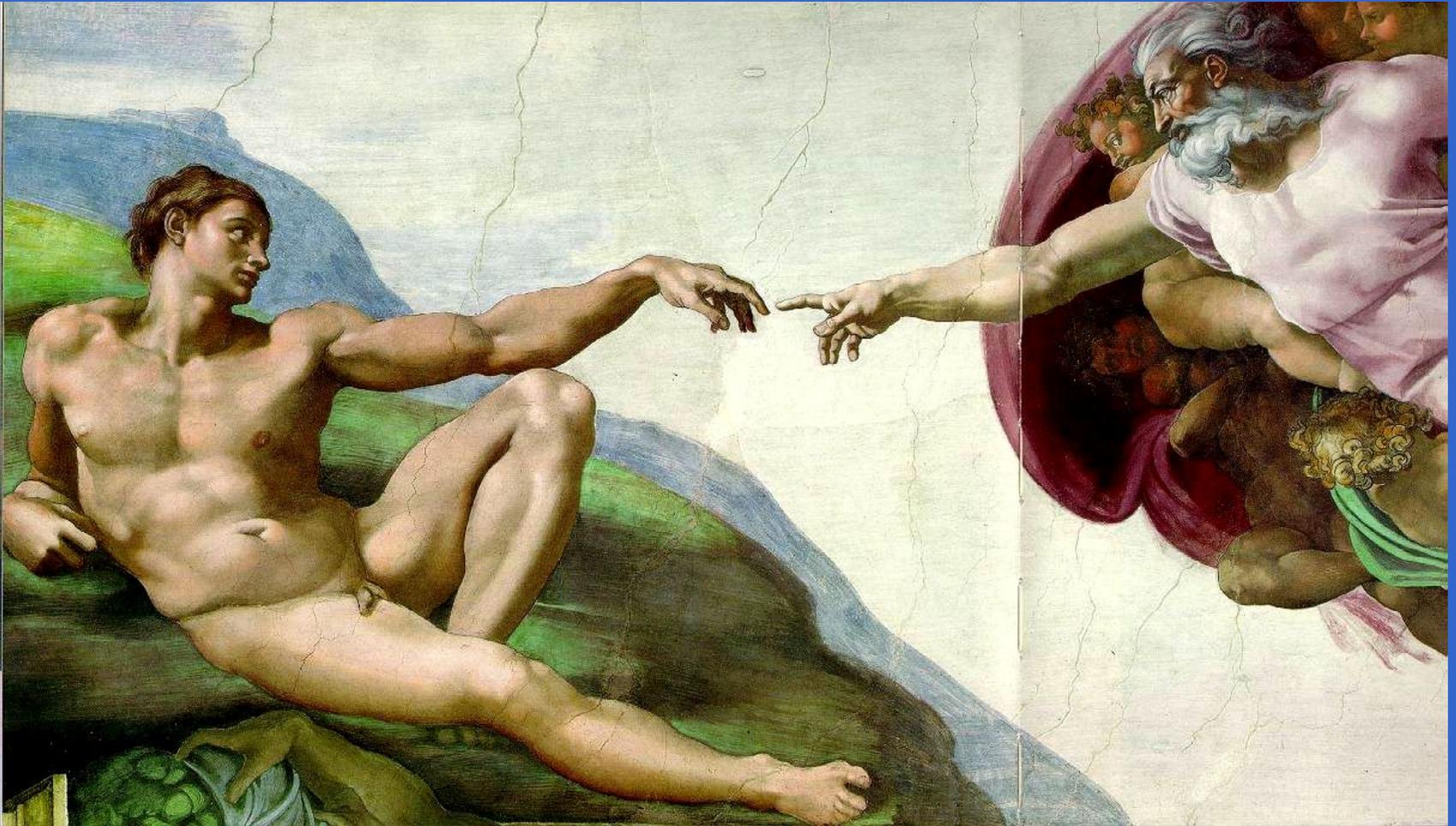
John Rylands fragment

Christianity

Islam

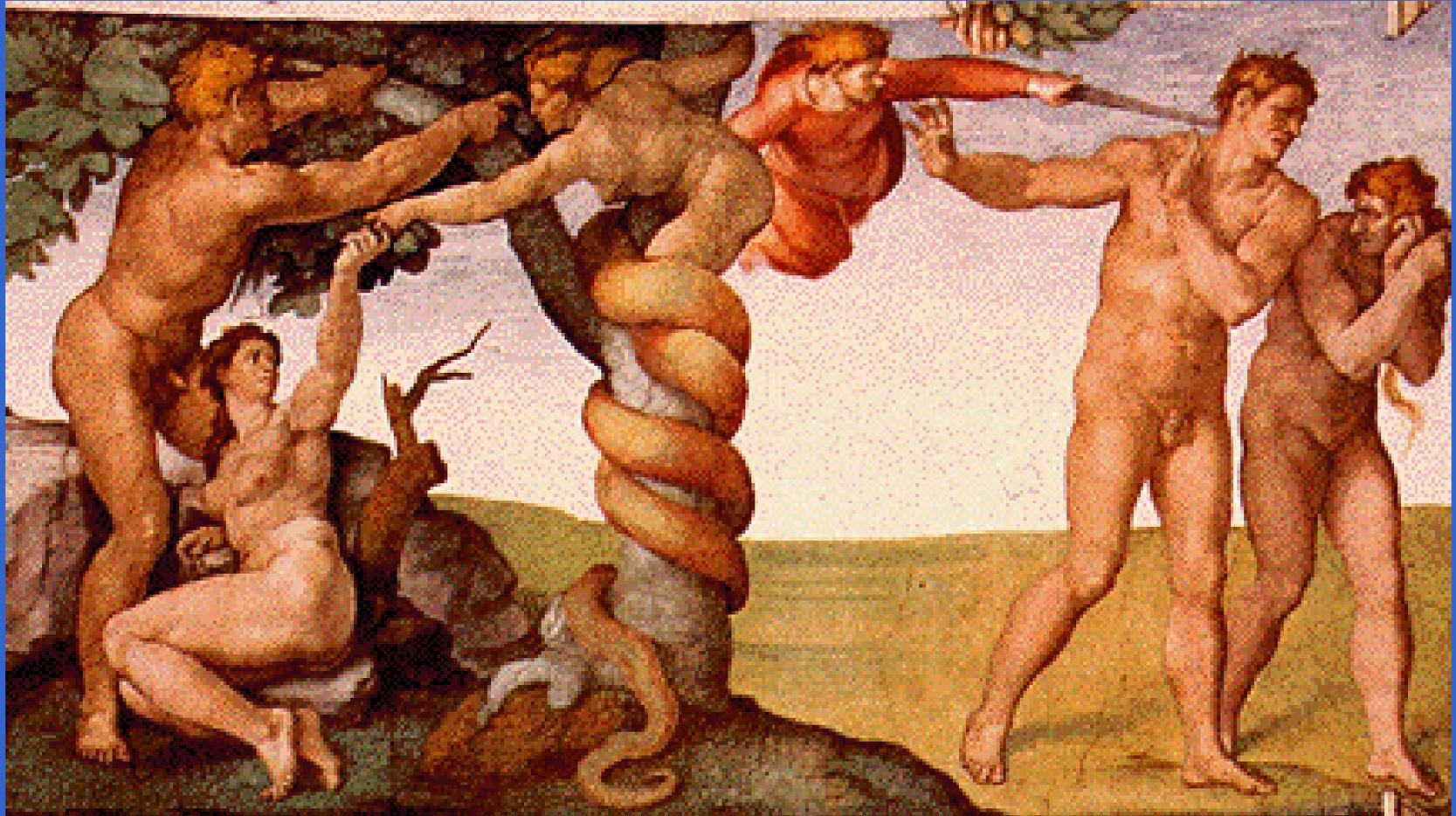
**Conversion**

# Christianity



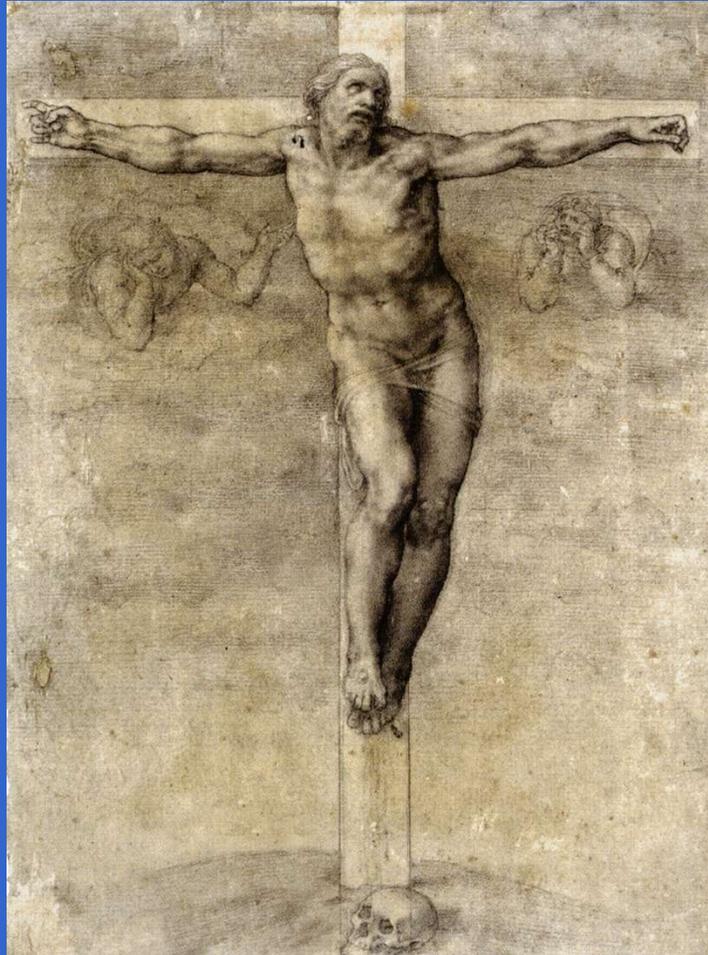
God in fellowship with man

# Christianity



Man falls from God

# Christianity

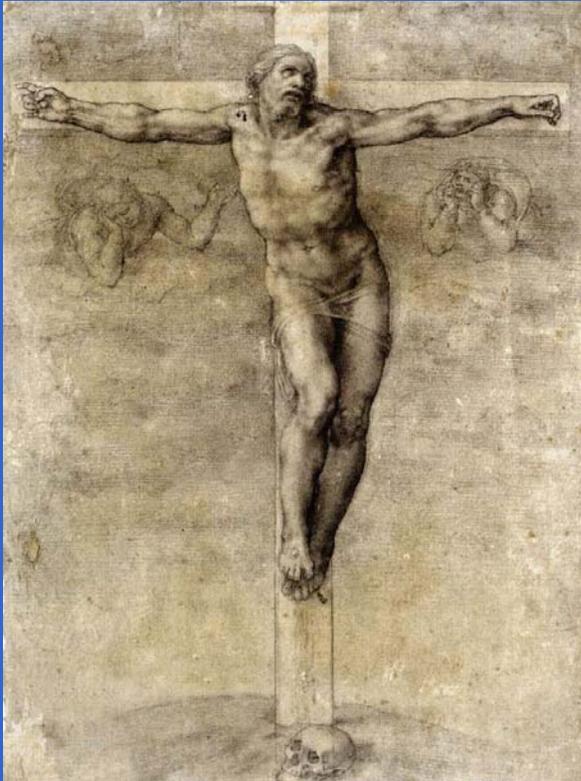


Jesus atones for man's sin

Christianity

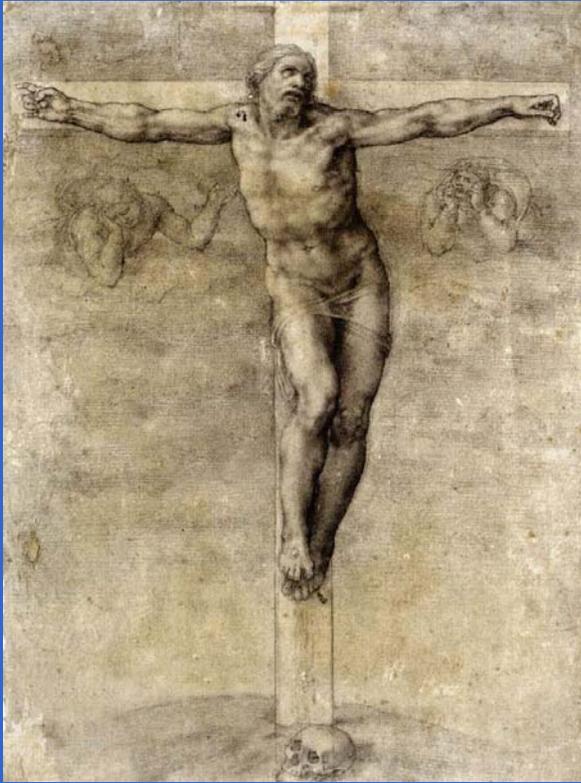
Islam

# Christianity



# Islam

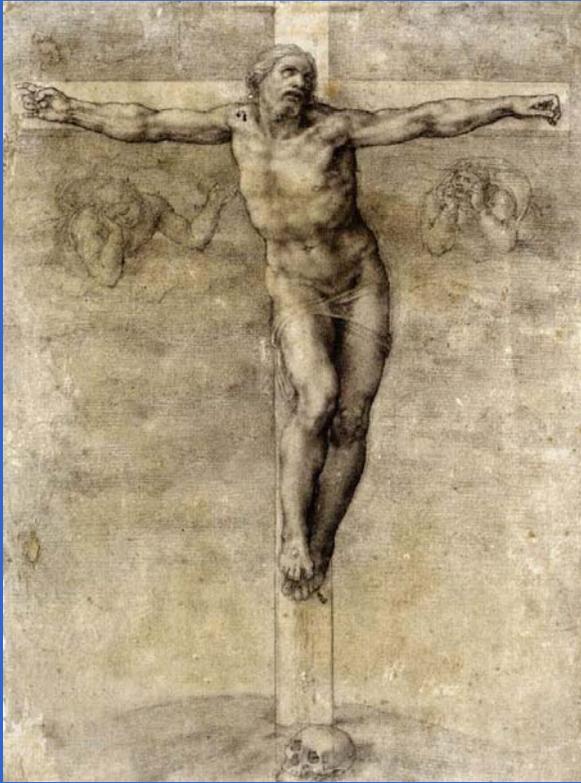
# Christianity



# Islam

“If you confess with your mouth,  
“Jesus is Lord,” and believe in  
your heart that God raised him  
form the dead, you will be  
saved.” (Rom. 10:9)

# Christianity

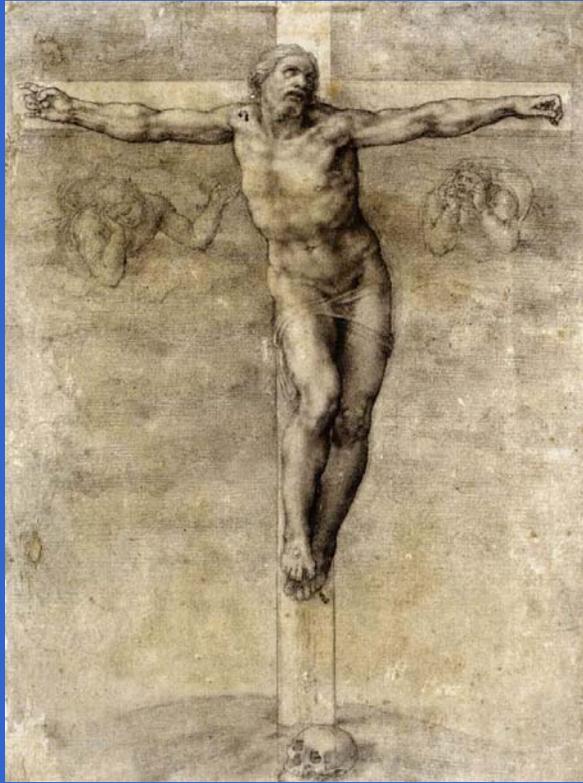


# Islam

Virgin born of Mary

“If you confess with your mouth,  
“Jesus is Lord,” and believe in  
your heart that God raised him  
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# Christianity



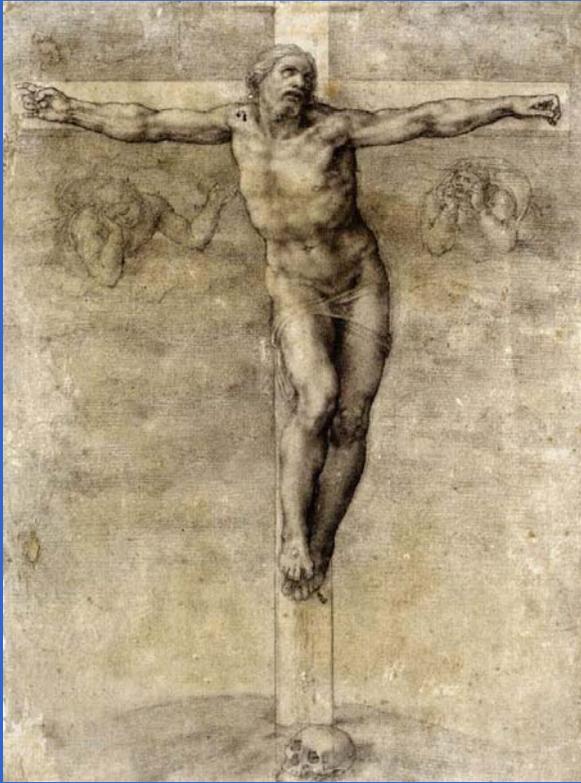
# Islam

Virgin born of Mary

No atoning sacrifice

“If you confess with your mouth,  
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# Christianity



# Islam

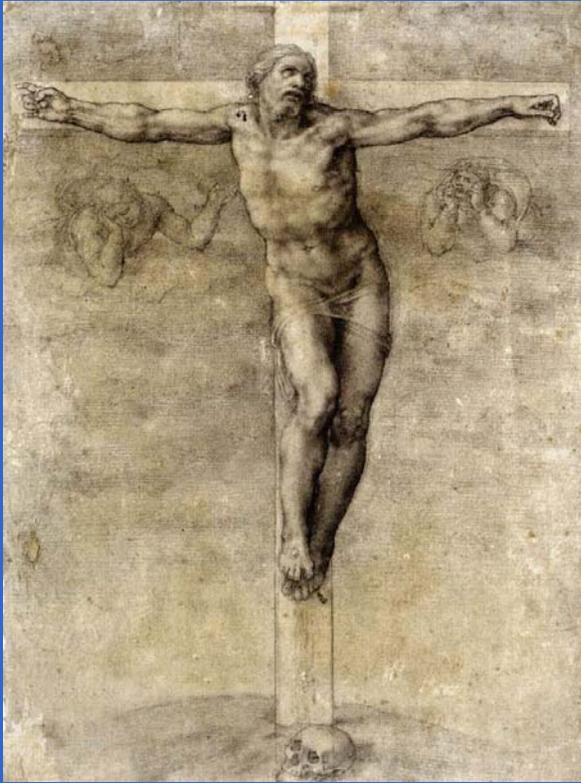
Virgin born of Mary

No atoning sacrifice

State: "There is no God but God, and Muhammad is the messenger of God"

"If you confess with your mouth, "Jesus is Lord," and believe in your heart that God raised him from the dead, you will be saved." (Rom. 10:9)

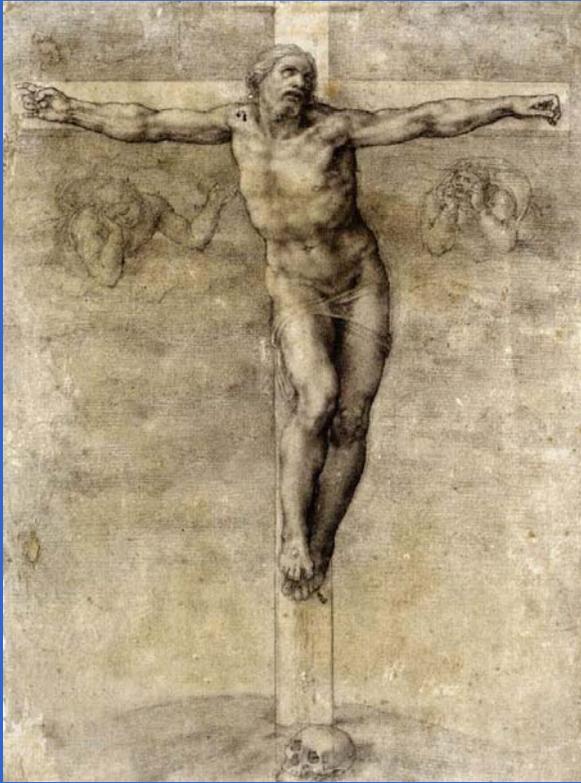
# Christianity



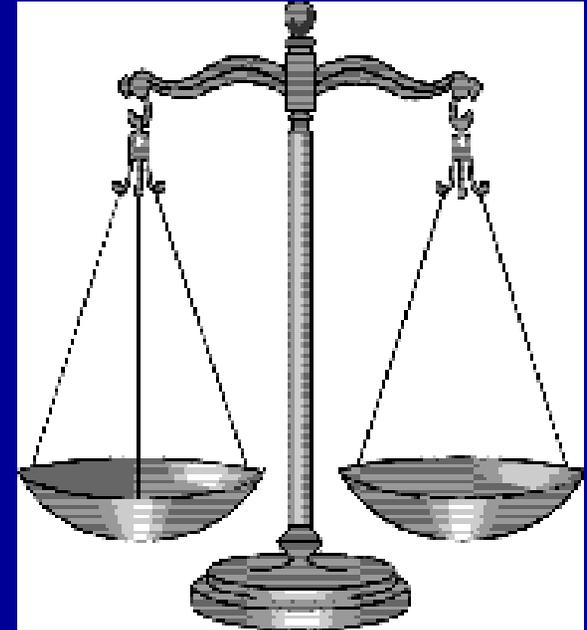
# Islam

“If you confess with your mouth,  
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# Christianity

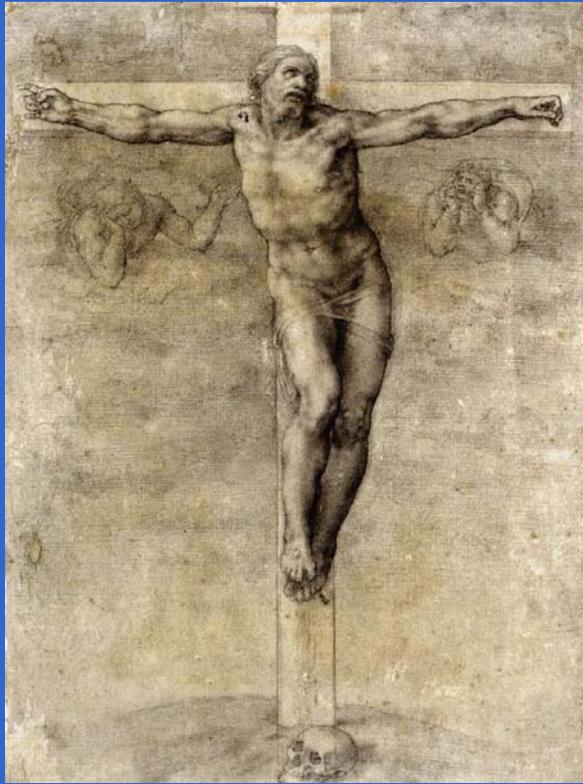


# Islam



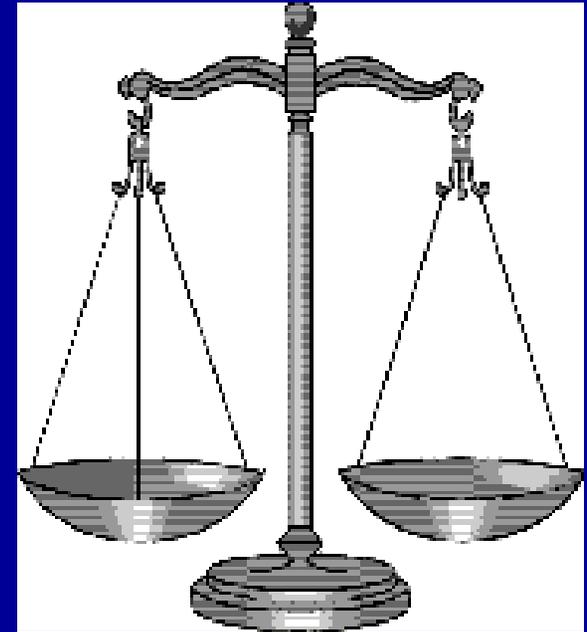
“If you confess with your mouth,  
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# Christianity



“If you confess with your mouth, “Jesus is Lord,” and believe in your heart that God raised him from the dead, you will be saved.” (Rom. 10:9)

# Islam



“One day every soul will come and debate about itself, and each soul will be paid in full for what it did.” (Kor. 16:111)

Christianity

Islam

**“Church”**

Christianity

Islam

# Christianity



# Islam

# Christianity



# Islam



# Christianity



- We sing and worship

# Islam



# Christianity



- We sing and worship

# Islam



X

# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture

# Islam



X

# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture

# Islam



X



# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings

# Islam



X



# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings

# Islam



X



# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion

# Islam



X



# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion

# Islam



X



X

# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

# Islam



X



X

# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

# Islam



X



X



# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

# Islam



# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

# Islam



- Pray 5 times daily

# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

# Islam



- Pray 5 times daily
  - Wash

# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

# Islam



- Pray 5 times daily
  - Wash
  - Raise hands, “Allahu akbar” (“God is great”)

# Christianity



- We sing and worship
- We read scripture
- We give offerings
- We take communion
- We pray

# Islam



- Pray 5 times daily
  - Wash
  - Raise hands, “Allahu akbar” (“God is great”)
  - Recite Koran, Kneel, prostrate, praise and ask for forgiveness

Christianity

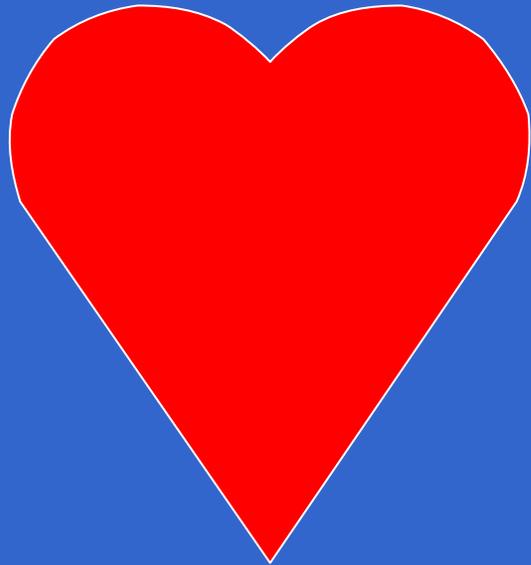
Islam

**Righteous Living**

Christianity

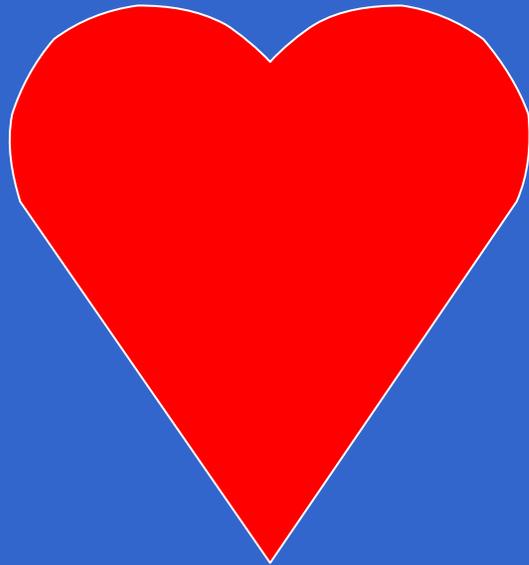
Islam

Christianity



Islam

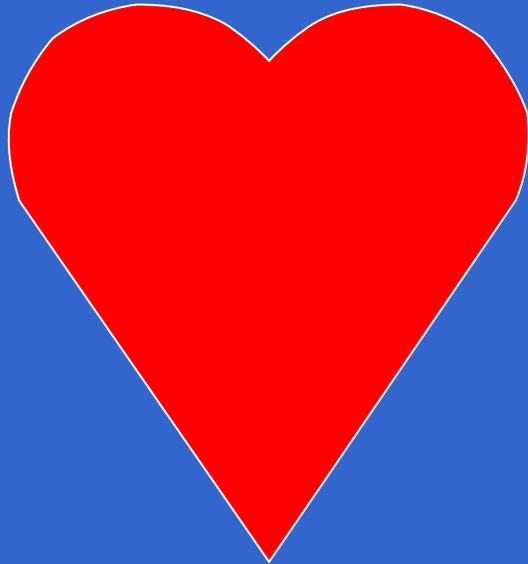
Christianity



We do because we love

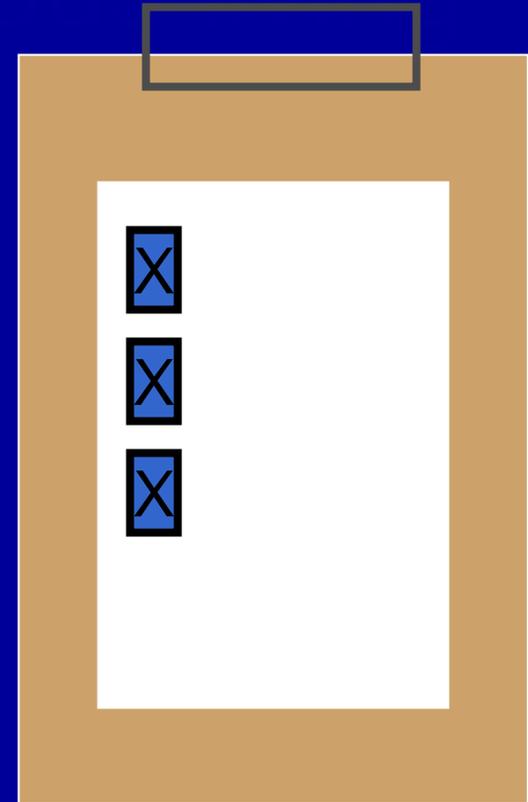
Islam

# Christianity

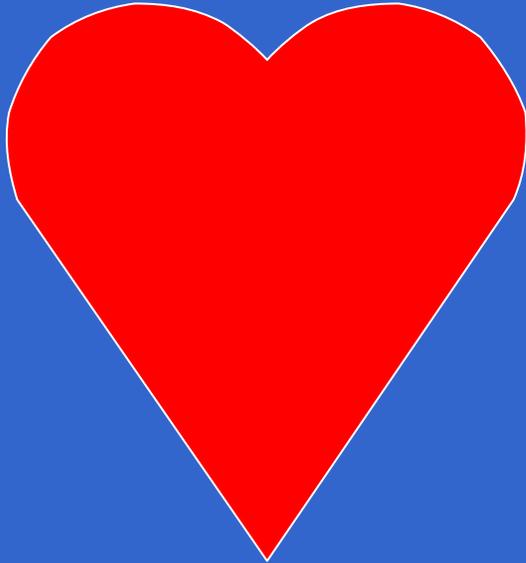


We do because we love

# Islam

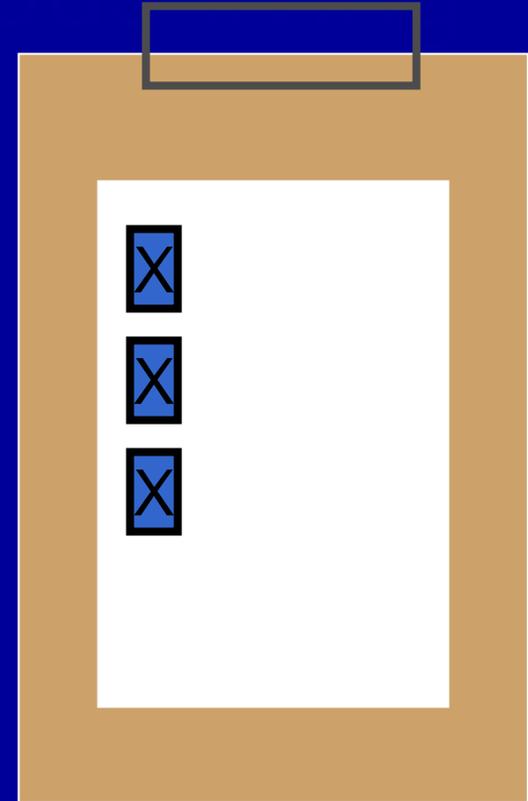


# Christianity



We do because we love

# Islam



A checklist for God

# Points for Home

- “Do your best to present yourself to God as one approved, a workman who does not need to be ashamed and who correctly handles the word of truth.” (2 Tim 2:15)

# Points for Home

- “Now brothers, I want to remind you of the gospel I preached to you, which you have received and on which you have taken your stand. By this gospel you are saved, if you hold firmly to the word I preached to you ... that Christ died for our sins according to the scriptures, that he was buried, that he was raised on the third day” (1 Cor. 15:1-2)

# Points for Home

- “If we or an angel from heaven should preach to you a gospel other than the one we preached to you, let him be eternally condemned. As we have already said, so now I say again: if anybody is preaching to you a gospel other than what you accepted, let him be eternally condemned” (Gal. 1:8-9).